Who are the victims?

The vast majority of hate crimes go unreported, meaning we will never know the actual number of victims. Civil society data reported to ODIHR provide insight into these figures, presented below as the total number of victims by bias motivation and the average number per crime.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bias based on</th>
<th>Total no. of victims</th>
<th>Average no. of victims per violent attack</th>
<th>Average no. of victims per threat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>People with disabilities</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>1,98</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>31.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual orientation or gender identity</td>
<td>1,036</td>
<td>1.57</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>1.51</td>
<td>2.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christians</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>23.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roma and Sinti</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>1.48</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Semitism</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>20.53</td>
<td>7.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racism and Xenophobia</td>
<td>1,167</td>
<td>2.03</td>
<td>1.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6,964</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Overview of incidents

The first graphic shows the total number of hate incidents reported to ODIHR by civil society, international organizations and the Holy See, including both descriptive incidents and those for which only statistical information is available. The second graphic shows the percentage of types of crime by bias motivation. These graphics do not fully reflect the prevalence of hate crimes in the OSCE area. Data are not comparable across countries or bias motivations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bias based on</th>
<th>Total incidents</th>
<th>Violent attacks</th>
<th>Threats</th>
<th>Attacks against property</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td>1,704</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual orientation or gender identity</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims</td>
<td>1,278</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roma and Sinti</td>
<td>3,053</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bias against people with disabilities</td>
<td>1,01</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christians</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-Semitism</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racism and Xenophobia</td>
<td>1,550</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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HATE CRIME REPORTING
hatecrime.osce.org