OSCE ODIHR
HATE CRIME REPORTING

Information contained in this report was compiled as part of ODIHR's 2023 Hate Crime Report.
For more information, including on previous years' reporting, please visit: hatecrime.osce.org/turkiye

For more information about ODIHR's Hate Crime Report, visit: hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology

1 2023

Summary

Türkiye regularly reports hate crime data to ODIHR. Türkiye implemented ODIHR's Training against Hate Crime for Law Enforcement (TAHCLE) programme following a memorandum of understanding signed in 2016.

Hate crime data collection in Türkiye
Support for hate crime victims in Türkiye
Hate crime capacity building in Türkiye
Türkiye's hate crime legislation

ODIHR's Key Observation

ODIHR recognizes Türkiye's efforts to report hate crime data and information to ODIHR. However, based on the available information, ODIHR observes that Türkiye's law enforcement agencies have not recorded the bias motivations of hate crimes. In addition, ODIHR also observes that Türkiye would benefit from reviewing the existing legal framework to ensure that bias motivations can be effectively acknowledged and appropriate penalties imposed on the perpetrators.

Official Data

The numbers in this table relate only to criminal offences constituting threats and damage to places of worship and cemeteries (Articles 115 and 153 of the Criminal Code).

Year	Hate crimes recorded by police	Prosecuted	Sentenced
2023	93	476	260

Police data by bias motivation

The numbers in this table relate only to criminal offences constituting threats and damage to places of worship and cemeteries (Articles 115 and 153 of the Criminal Code).



Unspecified

Police data by type of crime

The numbers in this table relate only to criminal offences constituting threats and damage to places of worship and cemeteries (Articles 115 and 153 of the Criminal Code).

88

Attacks against places of worship

Cases recorded under this category also include attacks on cemeteries.

5

Threats/ threatening behaviour

This category includes offences under Article 115 (Prevention of the Exercise of Freedom of Belief, Thought and Conviction).

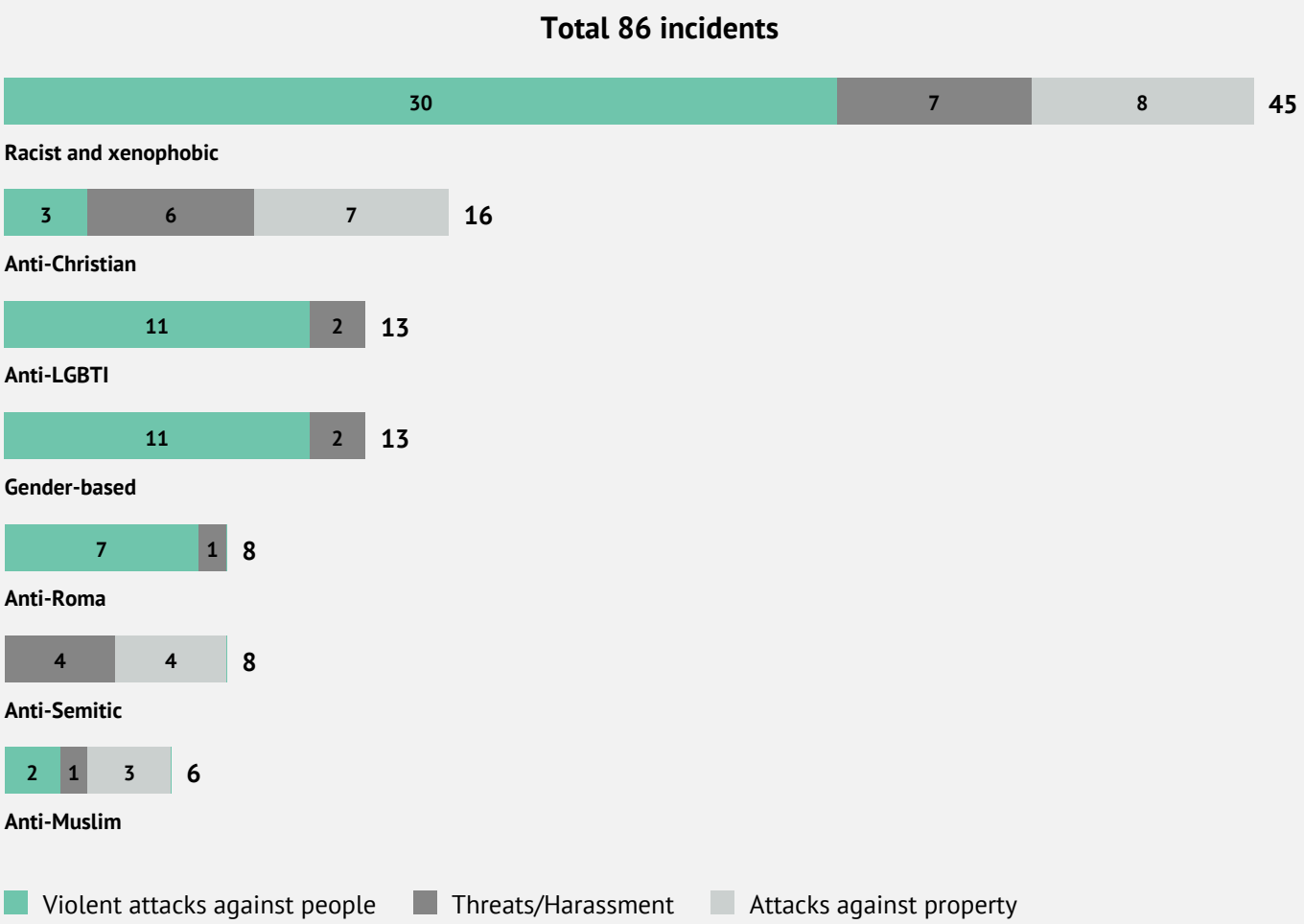
National Developments

On 1 November 2023, the Grand National Assembly of Türkiye approved new policy measures for 2024-2028 to monitor discrimination and hatred. The measures include the creation of a database to allow for the collection of statistics on criminal offences and misdemeanours involving hate and discrimination.

The topic of "Refugees and Hate Speech" was included in the criminal module of the in-service training programmes for judges and public prosecutors. The programmes are organized within the scope of a project on "Access to Justice for Asylum Seekers and Refugees", implemented by the Turkish Justice Academy and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. In 2023, 121 judges and public prosecutors participated in the criminal law programme of the regional trainings organized as part of the project.

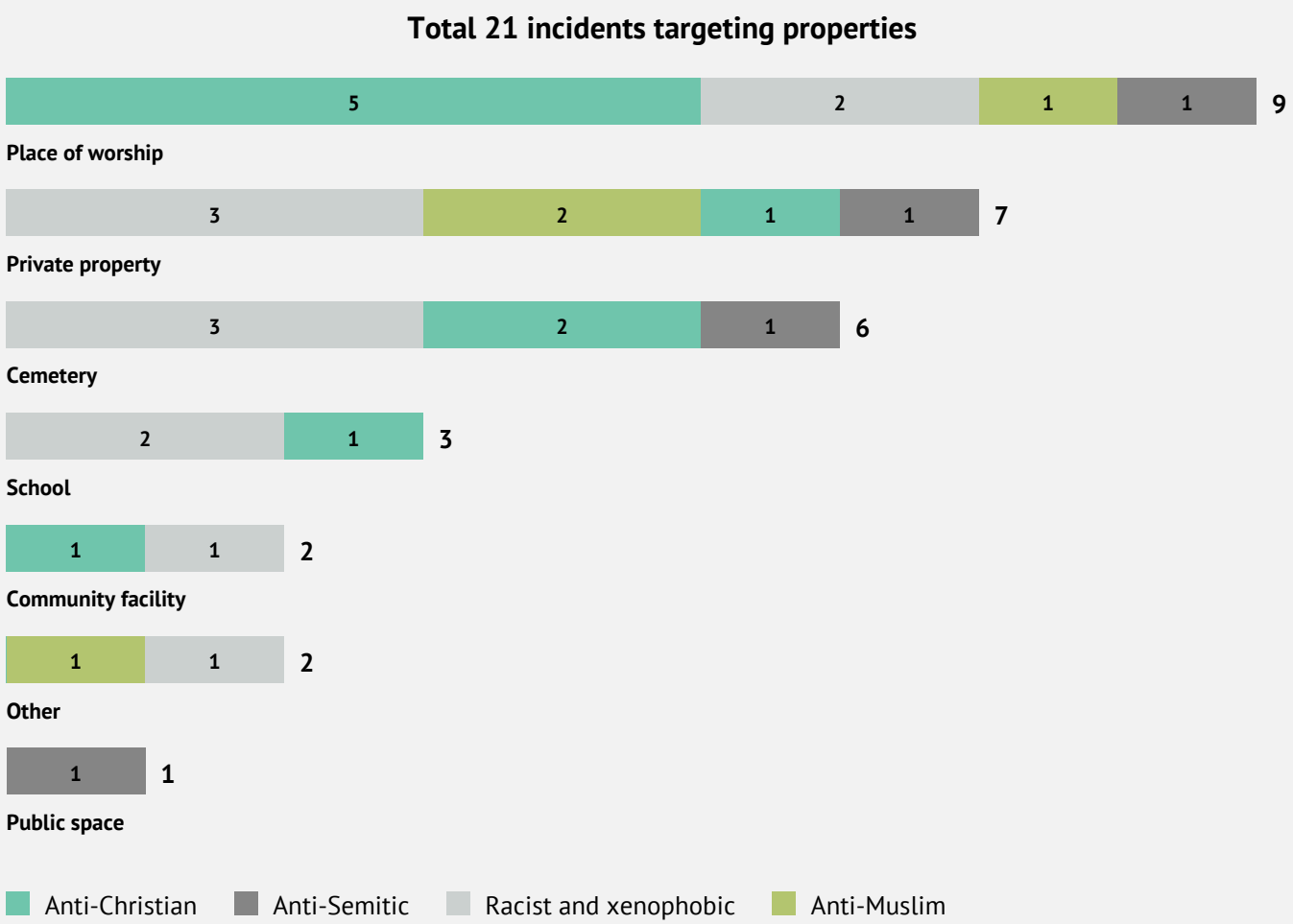
In January 2023, a Roma Coordination Centre was established within the Ministry of Interior to support Roma citizens' access to education, health, employment, housing, social services and assistance.

Incidents reported by civil society

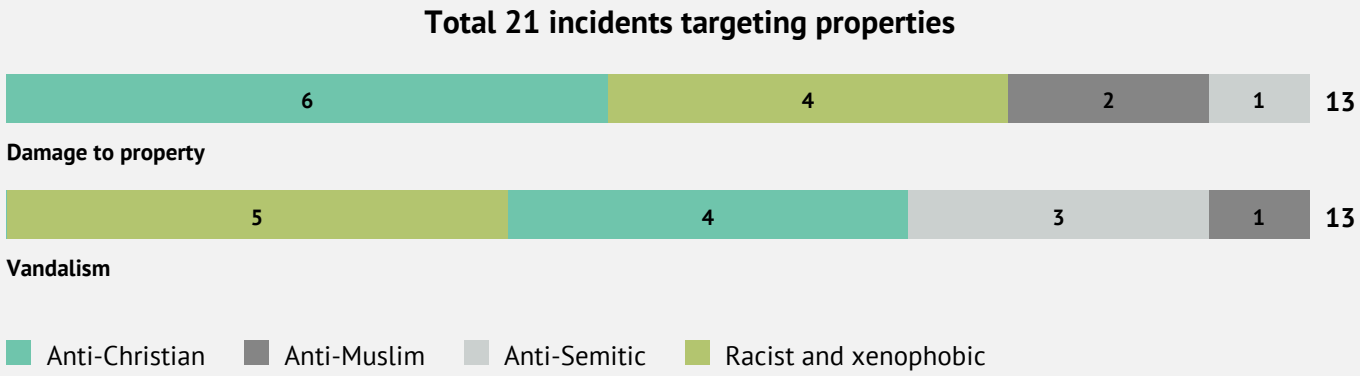


Please note that the total number of incidents may be lower than the sum of incidents presented in the breakdown chart above, as some incidents involve multiple bias motivations.

Targeted properties



Type of property attack



View civil society incidents for Türkiye, 2023