OSCE ODIHR HATE CRIME REPORTING

Norway Hate Crime Report 2023

Information contained in this report was compiled as part of ODIHR's 2023 Hate Crime Report. For more information, including on previous years' reporting, please visit: hatecrime.osce.org/norway

For more information about ODIHR's Hate Crime Report, visit: hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology

Summary

Norway regularly reports hate crime data to ODIHR. In 2021, the Norway Police established a National Expertise Group on Hate Crime. The Group is part of the Oslo Police District and is a reinforcement of the Oslo Police District's Hate Crime Unit. The mandate of the Group is to build the capacities of the regional police districts through training and guidance and, if necessary, to provide assistance in specific cases.

The Attorney General's Annual Circular, which sets out goals and priorities for the year for police and prosecution services, has included hate crime as a priority area for over 20 years. This means that hate crime cases, whatever the severity, are given priority and cannot be dismissed due to capacity or other reasons within police districts.

Hate crime data collection in Norway Support for hate crime victims in Norway Hate crime capacity building in Norway Norway's hate crime legislation

ODIHR's Key Observation

ODIHR recognizes Norway's efforts to introduce strategic policy frameworks to address discrimination and the hate crime victimization of selected communities. However, based on the available information, it observes that Norway's hate crime recording and statistics do not sufficiently distinguish hate crimes from other crimes. In addition, ODIHR observes that Norway would benefit from ensuring that hate crimes are addressed in a comprehensive manner, including by introducing an inter-agency co-ordination mechanism.



Official Data

The figures presented above include incidents of hate speech and discrimination, which fall outside the OSCE's definition of hate crime.

Year	Hate crimes recorded by police	Prosecuted	Sentenced
2023	1,090	310	250



Police data by bias motivation

The breakdown below excludes the offences of discrimination, harassing conduct and hate speech, which fall outside the OSCE's hate crime definition.

Anti-LGBTI hate crime

This category includes 202 hate crimes committed with bias based on sexual orientation and 104 hate crimes committed with bias based on gender identity or gender expression. A further three offences of discrimination, 52 offences of harassing conduct, and 100 offences of hate speech were reported under this category but not included in the breakdown above.

Racist and xenophobic hate crime

This category includes hate crimes committed with bias based on "race", colour and ethnicity. A further 11 offences of discrimination, 96 offences of harassing conduct, and 298 offences of hate speech were reported under this category but not included in the breakdown above.

36

Anti-Muslim hate crime

A further 18 offences of harassing conduct, and 27 offences of hate speech were reported under this category but not included in the breakdown above.

16

Anti-Semitic hate crime

One offence of discrimination, 10 offences of harassing conduct, and 23 offences of hate speech were reported under this category but not included in the breakdown above.

13

Disability hate crime

A further two offences of discrimination, six offences of harassing conduct, and five offences of hate speech were reported under this category but not included in the breakdown above.

11

Other hate crime based on religion or belief

A further two offences of discrimination, six offences of harassing conduct, and 17 offences of hate speech were reported under this category but not included in the breakdown above.



305



Police data by type of crime

The breakdown below excludes the offences of discrimination, harassing conduct and hate speech, which fall outside the OSCE's hate crime definition.





National Developments

In 2023, Norway introduced a new Action Plan on Gender and Sexuality diversity. The Action Plan is a continuation of the Action Plan against Discrimination based on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity, and Gender Expression, 2021-2023. In 2023, the following Action Plans continued to be implemented:

- Action Plan against Antisemitism, 2021-2023;
- Action Plan against Racism and Discrimination based on Ethnicity and Religion, 2020-2023;
- Action Plan against Discrimination and Hatred towards Muslims, 2020-2023; and
- Action Plan against Racism and Discrimination based on Ethnicity and Religion, 2020-2023.

In a notable case, a man with a cognitive disability was struck in the face by a 15-year-old boy, causing him to fall and hit his head on the ground. This resulted in significant injuries, including multiple facial and skull fractures and a brain hemorrhage. The court concluded that the defendant was aware of the victim's disability, and also that the attack was at least partially motivated by his disability. This was the first verdict involving a disability motive in Norway. In August 2023, the court convicted the perpetrator of the charges and sentenced him to three years of juvenile punishment. He was also ordered to pay a total of 1,400,000 Norwegian kroner to the victim.



Incidents reported by civil society



Please note that the total number of incidents may be lower than the sum of incidents presented in the breakdown chart above, as some incidents involve multiple bias motivations.



Targeted properties





Type of property attack



View civil society incidents for Norway, 2023

