

Georgia Hate Crime Report 2022

Information contained in this report was compiled as part of ODIHR's 2022 Hate Crime Report.

For more information, including on previous years' reporting, please visit: hatecrime.osce.org/georgia

For more information about ODIHR's Hate Crime Report, visit: hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology

Summary

Georgia regularly reports hate crime data to ODIHR. Since 2020, Georgia has published an [annual report](#) on hate crime data following an inter-agency memorandum on co-operation. Georgia implemented ODIHR's Training Against Hate Crime for Law Enforcement ([TAHCLE](#)) programme in 2019 and the Prosecutors and Hate Crime Training Programme ([PAHCT](#)) in 2017.

In 2023, Georgia introduced the National Strategy for the Protection of Human Rights, 2022-2030, which covers fundamental rights and freedoms with a particular focus on protecting vulnerable groups. In October 2023, a new memorandum was signed by state institutions representing the police, prosecution and judiciary to reflect additional responsibilities on collecting and publishing statistical data on hate crime.

[Hate crime data collection in Georgia](#)

[Support for hate crime victims in Georgia](#)

[Hate crime capacity building in Georgia](#)

[Georgia's hate crime legislation](#)

ODIHR's Key Observation

ODIHR recognizes Georgia's efforts to provide criminal justice professionals with hate crime training. However, ODIHR observes that Georgia would benefit from strengthening the inclusion of, collaboration with, and facilitating the work of civil society working to combat hate crimes and support victims.

Official Data

Statistical data for 2022 is published on the Geostat website and is based on a memorandum of co-operation on collecting data on bias-motivated crimes. Reported data may include offences that fall outside of the OSCE's hate crime definition.

Year	Hate crimes recorded by police	Prosecuted	Sentenced
2022	1,802	1,172	585

Police data by bias motivation

1,579

Gender-based hate crime

83

Unspecified

This bias motivation includes offences committed with bias based on age, political or other views, social affiliation, other grounds of discrimination and discrimination on multiple grounds.

74

Anti-LGBTI hate crime

This category includes 36 hate crimes motivated by bias based on sexual orientation and 38 crimes motivated by bias based on gender identity.

50

Racist and xenophobic hate crime

10

Disability hate crime

6

Other hate crime based on religion or belief

This category presents the total number of hate crimes motivated by anti-religious bias, including anti-Christian, anti-Muslim and anti-Semitic hate crimes.

Police data by type of crime

978

Physical assault

This category includes incidents in which multiple offences were committed, as well as other crimes not listed in the breakdown.

380

Unspecified

This category includes incidents in which multiple offences were committed, as well as other crimes not listed in the breakdown.

307

Threats/ threatening behaviour

This category includes incidents in which multiple offences were committed, as well as other crimes not listed in the breakdown.

92

Sexual assault

22

Damage to property

14

Homicide

8

Theft/ robbery

1

Disturbance of the peace

National Developments

In 2022, the hate crime provisions in the Georgian Criminal Code were amended.

On 5 September 2022, the Georgian government approved its second **National Strategy for the Protection of Human Rights**, covering the period of 2022 to 2030. The Strategy was adopted by Parliament on 23 March 2023. The Strategy includes a chapter on promoting equality and protecting minority rights. The existing Inter-Agency Human Rights Council chaired by the Prime Minister serves as the national mechanism for effective monitoring, evaluation and reporting on human rights. Civil society organizations (CSOs) are involved in the process.

In 2022, with the expert support of UN Women, a six-year **gender equality strategy** (2022-2027) and a three-year **gender equality action plan** (2022-2024) were approved.

In 2022, a **manual for prosecutors** on the "Principles of investigating hate crimes according to international standards" was published with the support of the Council of Europe. The manual reviews the judgments of the European Court of Human Rights and analyses judgments and trends.

In the reporting period, employees of the Prosecutor's Office completed a **specialized training course** on hate crime. As a result of the course, **18 prosecutors** and **three investigators of the Prosecutor's Office** underwent retraining.

In 2022, a number of **training activities** were implemented with the support of international organizations. Community police officers took part in training activities as part of a project on "Promoting the Effective Protection of Equality and Non-Discrimination in Georgia" with the support of the Council of Europe. The training sessions were devoted to legal proceedings in bias-motivated incidents. As part of the project, a training for the heads of police units was held.

An Action Plan for the protection of the rights of persons with disabilities was approved by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and implemented with the support of the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and the Network of Centers for Civic Engagement (NCCE). As part of the plan, employees of the Patrol Police Department were trained on the rights of persons with disabilities and relevant standards of communication. In addition, a training course on access to justice for women with disabilities was organized for law enforcement officers with the support of UN Women.

Also in 2022, a training session on the "Legal regulation of issues of sexual orientation, gender identity and expression and the needs of LGBTQI+ people" was held for employees of the Ministry of Internal Affairs with the support of the UN Joint Programme for Gender Equality and the Women's Initiatives Support Group (WISG).

A training activity on hate crimes was also organized by the U.S. State Department's Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs (INL) and the International Law Enforcement Academy (ILEA). Within the framework of this cooperation, two employees of the Prosecutor's Office undertook a study visit to Budapest, Hungary, where they attended a course on hate crimes.

With the support of the Council of Europe, an in-depth training course was held for prosecutors specializing in hate crime, focusing on the "Practical aspects of effective procedural supervision of investigation and prosecution".

In addition, a hybrid two-and-a-half-month training course was implemented under the Council of Europe project on "Strengthening access to justice through non-judicial redress mechanisms for victims of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech in Eastern Partnership countries" (in line with General Policy Recommendation No. 15 of the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance).

With the support of the Council of Europe, a training activity was provided to officials of the Tbilisi City Court, including assistant judges, court secretaries and registry working directly on discrimination and hate crime cases and responsible for recording and transferring information on bias motivation in court files.

In July 2022, **Pride Week** was organized by civil society organization "Tbilisi Pride" and their supporters. Preparatory work started in advance, and the organizers of the week were in communication with the representatives of the Ministry of Internal Affairs throughout the process. As a result, all events were held as planned.

A series of **awareness-raising events and meetings** was attended by the General Prosecutor's Office of Georgia as part of the Council of Europe's public campaign titled "I choose equality".

Incidents reported by civil society

Total 26 incidents



Anti-LGBTI hate crime



Gender-based hate crime



Anti-Christian hate crime



Disability hate crime

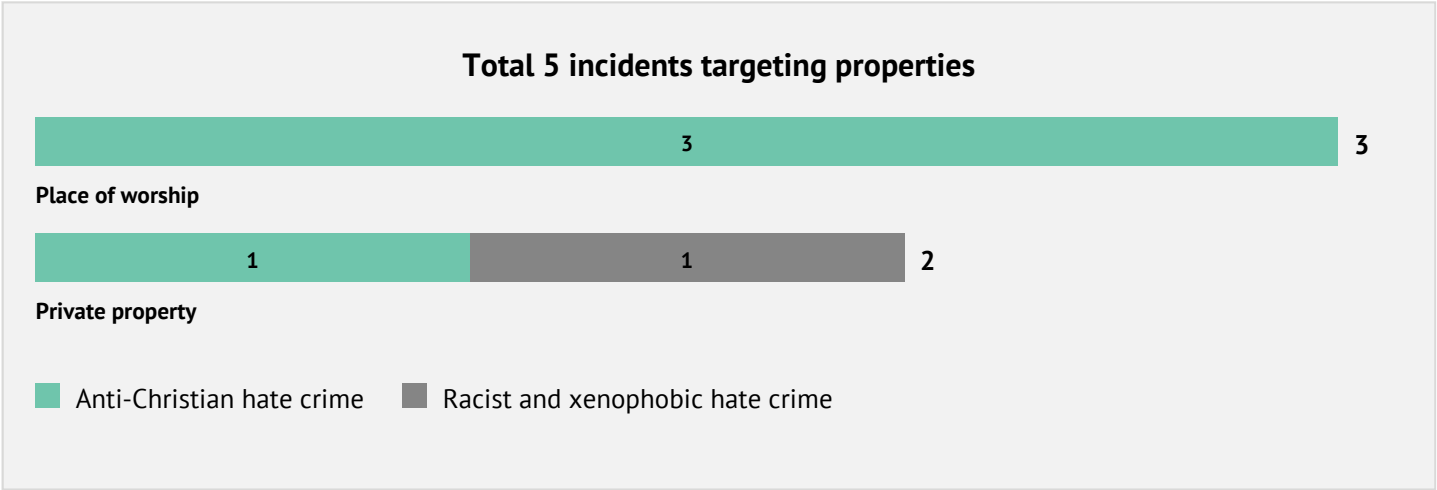


Racist and xenophobic hate crime

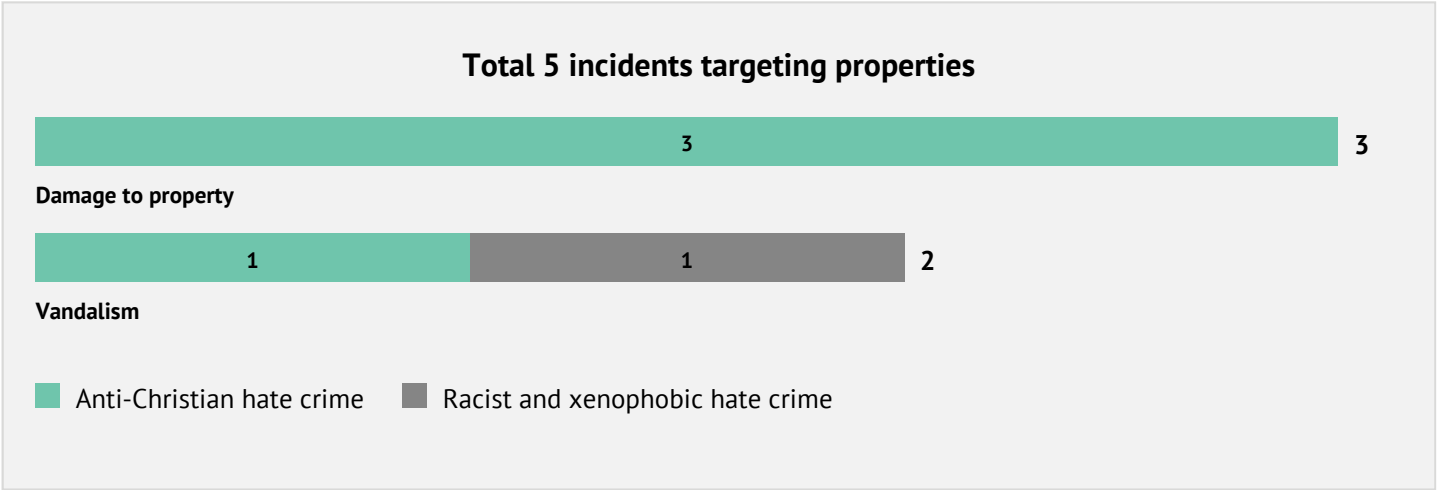
Attacks against property Violent attacks against people Threats/Harassment

Please note that the total number of incidents may be lower than the sum of incidents presented in the breakdown chart above, as some incidents involve multiple bias motivations.

Targeted properties



Type of property attack



[View civil society incidents for Georgia, 2022](#)