

## Croatia Hate Crime Report 2023

Information contained in this report was compiled as part of ODIHR's 2023 Hate Crime Report.

For more information, including on previous years' reporting, please visit: [hatecrime.osce.org/croatia](https://hatecrime.osce.org/croatia)

For more information about ODIHR's Hate Crime Report, visit: [hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology](https://hatecrime.osce.org/our-methodology)

### Summary

Croatia regularly reports hate crime data to ODIHR.

Since 2006, Croatia has implemented ODIHR's Law Enforcement Outreach Programme (LEOP) followed by the updated Training Against Hate Crime for Law Enforcement (TAHCLE) programme.

In 2021, the government adopted an updated inter-agency "Protocol for Procedure in Cases of Hate Crime", establishing state authorities' responsibilities in addressing hate crime and revised the responsibilities of the dedicated Working Group for monitoring hate crimes. In 2021, the Working Group participated in ODIHR's diagnostic workshop to assess national structures and services for hate crime victim support, resulting in a set of ODIHR recommendations to the relevant state authorities. Data on hate crimes are regularly published by the Office for Human Rights and the Rights of National Minorities (OHRRNM).

[Hate crime data collection in Croatia](#)

[Support for hate crime victims in Croatia](#)

[Hate crime capacity building in Croatia](#)

[Croatia's hate crime legislation](#)

### ODIHR's Key Observation

ODIHR recognizes Croatia's efforts to regularly report hate crime information and data to ODIHR. However, based on the available information, it observes that Croatia's hate crime recording and statistics do not sufficiently distinguish hate crimes from other crimes. In addition, ODIHR observes that Croatia would benefit from raising awareness among and building the capacity of criminal justice officials to address hate crime.

# Official Data

These data refer only to hate crimes pursuant to Article 87 paragraph 21 of the Criminal Code of Croatia (aggravating circumstance).

Year	Hate crimes recorded by police	Prosecuted	Sentenced
2023	85	33	9

## Police data by bias motivation

Cases of public incitement to terrorism and violation of the rights of a child were excluded from the numbers presented below as they fall outside the OSCE hate crime definition.

11

### Anti-LGBTI hate crime

Two cases of the violation of the rights of a child were excluded as they fall outside the OSCE hate crime definition.

5

### Racist and xenophobic hate crime

4

### Anti-Muslim hate crime

One case of the public incitement to terrorism was excluded from this category as it falls outside the OSCE hate crime definition.

4

### Other hate crime based on religion or belief

3

### Anti-Christian hate crime

2

### Anti-Roma hate crime

Two cases of the violation of the rights of a child were excluded from this category as they fall outside the OSCE hate crime definition

## Police data by type of crime

Cases of public incitement to terrorism and violation of the rights of a child were excluded from the numbers presented below as they fall outside the OSCE hate crime definition.



### Threats/ threatening behaviour



### Physical assault



### Damage to property



### Theft/ robbery



### Incitement to violence



### Unspecified

This category covers the offence of endangering life and property through generally dangerous actions or means.

## National Developments

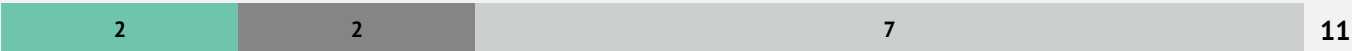
In March 2023, the Government of the Republic of Croatia adopted a **National Plan for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights and Suppression of Discrimination, 2023-2027**, along with an accompanying Action Plan for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights (2023) and an Action Plan for Suppression of Discrimination (2023). The Plans define and set out special goals related to the exercise of human rights and preventing discrimination in Croatia.

The Action Plans include activities to preserve a culture of genocide remembrance and strengthen awareness of racism, xenophobia and other forms of intolerance.

OHRRNM, in co-operation with the Judicial Academy, organized seminars on hate crimes and hate speech in Zagreb and Opatija. The seminars were attended by approximately 60 persons from across Croatia, including representatives of the police, the state attorney's office and the courts.

# Incidents reported by civil society

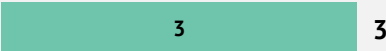
Total 15 incidents



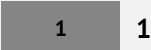
Racist and xenophobic hate crime



Anti-Christian hate crime



Anti-LGBTI hate crime

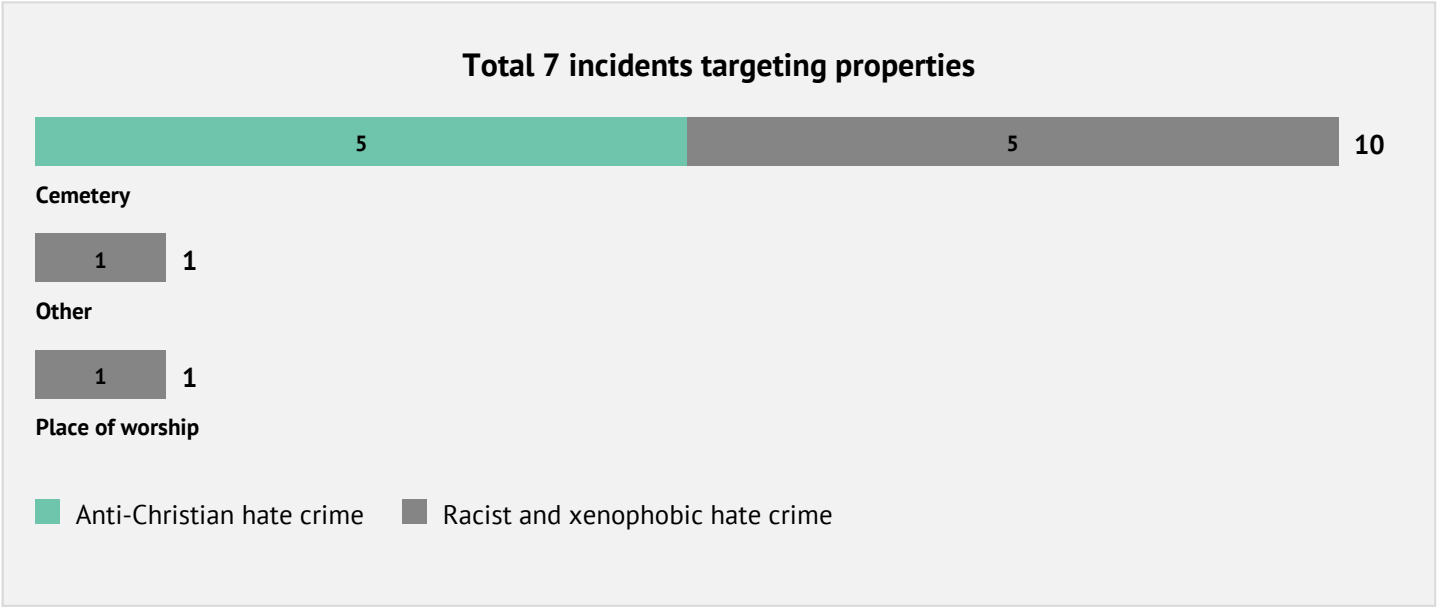


Anti-Muslim hate crime

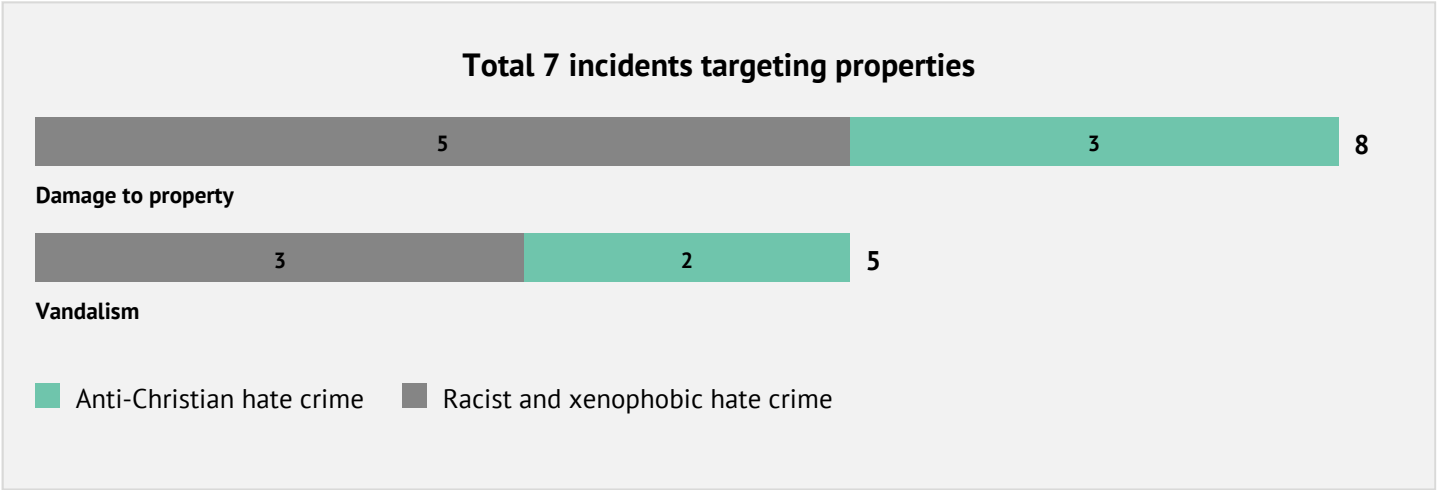
Violent attacks against people   Threats/Harassment   Attacks against property

Please note that the total number of incidents may be lower than the sum of incidents presented in the breakdown chart above, as some incidents involve multiple bias motivations.

# Targeted properties



# Type of property attack



[View civil society incidents for Croatia, 2023](#)